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BURGUNDY

Innovation joins with centuries of history to keep the region's reds and whites on the cutting edge

BY BRUCE SANDERSON

he Burgundy region, in central France, can trace a history stretching back two millennia. For several centuries during the Middle Ages, Burgundy's grape varieties were defined, but more importantly, its vineyards planted and identified based on the unique characteristics and differences from one plot to the next.

Burgundy's essence is centered on the notion of *terroir*, the geologic, environmental and human factors that result in a specific vineyard's expression. In Burgundy, the development of viticulture and winemaking by the Cistercian monks for centuries eventually resulted in a classification of its sites, ingrained in the region's appellation system created nearly 100 years ago.

At the top of the quality pyramid, the very best vineyards are grands crus, where the vineyard name is the appellation (e.g., Cham-

bertin, Montrachet, Musigny). The next tier in the hierarchy are the *premiers crus*, where the vineyard site is attached to the name of the village, for example Chambolle-Musigny Les Charmes. Wines named after a specific village comprise the next level. The most common denominator is regional appellations like Bourgogne, or Bourgogne-Hautes Côtes de Nuits.

Burgundy's layers of limestone and clay created by ancient marine sediments make it ideal for the Pinot Noir and Chardonnay grapes that can express the minute differences from one site to the next.

And yet, despite Burgundy's long history, more changes have occurred in the past 40 years than in the previous centuries. Changing climate, a younger, more open generation of growers and merchants, increasing vineyard prices, technology, global demand and the shifting nature of how we buy Burgundy have all had an impact. At the same time, the quality of the wines has improved, and today the reds and whites of Burgundy are better than ever.

Much of the improvement in quality may be attributed to warmer growing seasons in which the grapes are becoming fully ripe. Hand in hand with these climatic changes has been a greater focus on farming, including conversion to organic and biodynamic methods, but specifically the understanding of more extreme weather conditions such as heat, drought and frost, conditions that growers have experienced since the torrid 2003 vintage.

A trend over the past two decades in winemaking has been the inclusion of stems in the vinification of red Burgundy. When green, the stems contribute bitter, astringent components, however when fully ripe and lignified, the stems lower the alcohol level slightly, adding freshness and complex floral and spicy aromas.

As the wines have improved, so has the global thirst for these

silky reds and minerally whites. Multiple ownership of vineyards results in tiny quantities, anywhere from half a barrel (the Burgundy pièce is 228 liters) to three or four barrels, or 12 to 100 cases of wine for the world.

These economics of supply and demand have driven the prices of Burgundy and the cost of vineyards to exorbitant levels, particularly the top wines from certain producers. Domaines such as Domaine de la Romanée-Conti, Armand

EDITOR'S TIP

Burgundy's harvests are often small due to challenging weather. The 2024 yield is minuscule, so now is the time to stock up on wines from 2022 and 2023, vintages which were above average in volume.

Rousseau, Leroy, Comtes Lafon, Domaine Leflaive and Ramonet are highly sought after and sell for thousands of dollars at auction.

Though prices for red and white Burgundy have risen at all levels of the hierarchy, the regional and village appellations have benefited from the warmer vintages and areas in the north like Chablis and southern subregion of Mâconnais now field consistently ripe and authentic high quality Burgundies in a more affordable range. Recent vintages to look for are 2022, 2020, 2019, 2018 and 2017.

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